

The Gujarat Agricultural Credit (Provision of Facilities) Act, 1979

Act 19 of 1979

Keyword(s): Agriculture, Agriculturist, Agre-Industries Corporation, Bank, Co-Operative Societies Act, Co-Operative Society, Financial Assistance, Government Company, State-Sponsored Scheme

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Separate paging is given to this Part in order that it may be filed as a separate Compilation.

PART IV

Acts of the Gujarat Legislature and Ordinances promulgated and Regulations made by the Governor.

The following Act of the Gujarat Legislature having been assented to by the President on the 3rd June, 1979 is hereby published for general information.

> J. P. VASAVADA, Deputy Secretary to the Government of Gujarat, Legal Department.

GUJARAT ACT NO. 19 OF 1979.

(First published, after having received the assent of the President in the "Gujarat Government Gazette" on the 8th June, 1979.)

An Act to make better provision for the adequate supply of credit for increasing agricultural production and development in the State of Gujarat and for that purpose to remove restrictions on alienation of certain agricultural lands so as to enable banks and other institutional credit agencies to provide credit on such lands; and to provide for the speedy recovery of the dues of such banks and credit agencies which provide credit; and to provide for matters connected with, and incidental to the purposes aforessid.

It is hereby enacted in the Thirtieth Year of the Republic of India as follows: ---

CHAPTER I

PRELIMINARY

1. (1) This Act may be called the Gujarat Agricultural Credit (Provision of Short title, Facilities) Act, 1979. mont.

(2) It extends to the whole of the State of Gujarat

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(3) It shall come into force on such date as the State Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, appoint.

Definitions.

2. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,-

(a) "agriculture" includes making land fit for cultivation, cultivation of land, improvement and development of land including development of sources of irrigation, raising and harvesting of crops, horticulture, forestry, planting and farming and cattle breeding, animal husbandry, dairy farming, seed farming, fishing, pisciculture, apiculture, piggery, poultry farming and such other activities as are generally carried on by agriculturists, dairy farmers cattle breeders, poultry farmers and other categories of persons engaged in similar activities including marketing of agricultural products, their storage and transport and the acquisition of implements and machinery in connection with any such activity; and also includes the purpose enumerated in section 116 of the Co-operative Societies Act; and the term "agricultural purpose" shall be construed accordingly;

(b) "agriculturist" means a person who is engaged in agriculture and includes a co-operative society registered under the Co-operative Societies Act as a co-operative farming society;

(c) "Agro-Industries Corporation" means a company or other body corporate one of the principal objectives of which is to undertake activities connected with, or intended for the development of, agriculture and not less than fifty-one per cent paid-up share capital of which is held by the Central Government or any State Government or Governments or partly by the Central Government and partly by one or more State Governments.

(d) "bank" means--

(i) a banking company as defined in the Banking Regulation Act. 1949; χ of 1949

(ii) the State Bank of India constituted under the State Bank of India Act, XXII 1955;

(*iii*) a Subsidiary Bank as defined in the State Bank of India (Subsidiary XXX Banks) Act. 1959;

(iv) a corresponding new bank constituted under the Banking Companies V of (Acquisition and Transfer of Undertakings) Act, 1970; 1970.

(v) any banking institution notified by the Central Government under sec- x of tion 51 of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949;

(vi) the Agricultural Refinance and Development Corporation constituted x of under the Agricultural Refinance and Development Corporation Act, 1963;

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(vii) any Agro-Industries Corporation;

(viii) the Agricultural Finance Corporation Limited, a company incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956;

(ix) any other financial institution notified by the State Government in the Official Gazette as a Bank, for the purposes of this Act.

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 $f_{rf}^{inj, X}$ (e) "Co-operative Societies Act" means the Gujarat Co-operative Societies 1962. Act, 1961;

(f) "co-operative society" means a co-operative society registered or deemed to be registered under the Co-operative Societies Act, the object of which is to provide financial assistance to its members, and includes a co-operative hand development bank;

(g) "financial assistance" means assistance granted by way of loans, advances, guarantees or otherwise to an agriculturist -

(i) for any agricultural purpose; or

(ii) for the purpose of carrying out any State-sponsored scheme; or

(iii) for relief against distress caused by fire or by serious draught, flood pr other natural calamities;

i of 1955,

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(h) "Government Company" means a Government Company as defined in section 617 of the Companies Act, 1956;

(i) "prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under this Act;

(j) "Registrar" means a person appointed to be the Registrar of Co-operative Societies under the Co-operative Societies Act:

(k) "State-sponsored scheme" means a scheme sponsored or adopted by the State Government or an officer authorised by it in that behalf, for the development of agriculture and notified as such by the State Government or the authorised officer, by a notification in the *Official Gazette*, for the purposes of this Act.

CHAPTER II

RIGHTS OF AGRICULTURISTS TO ALIENATE LAND IN FAVOUR OF BANKS.

3. Notwithstanding anything contained in any law for the time being in force Removal of or in any custom or usage having the force of law, restricting the right of an agri- restrictions on aligna- culturist to alignate his land or any of his interest therein, it shall be lawful for tion of an agriculturist to mortgage, or create a charge on, his land or any interest therein, kind by agricul- in favour of a bank for the purpose of obtaining financial assistance from that turists in favour of a bank.

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Charge on crop and other moveable property in favour of a bank.

4. (1) It shall be lawful for an agriculturist to create a charge on the movable property owned by him, or on the crops raised by him, standing or otherwise, or other produce from land cultivated by him, to the extent of his interest therein, in favour of a bank, to secure financial assistance from that bank, notwithstanding that he may not be the owner of the land on or from which the crop or other produce is raised.

(2) Where a charge is created by an agriculturist under sub-section (1) on any movable property, crops or other produce to secure any financial assistance given to him by a bank, then, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the Cooperative Societies Act, no subsequent charge in respect of financial assistance provided to such agriculturist by a co-operative society shall have priority over such charge on the crops or other produce raised by him, or, as the case may be, on any other movable property, in respect of any financial assistance given to him by the bank.

(3) A bank may distrain and sell, through an officer designated by the State Government in this behalf, the crop or other produce or other movables charged to that bank to the extent of the agriculturist's interest therein, and appropriate the proceeds of such sale towards all moneys due to the bank from that agriculturist, in respect of the financial assistance.

5. (1) Where an agriculturist creates a charge on land or any other immovor in which he has an interest, in respect of able property, which he owns he may make a declaration him by a bank. any financial assistance given to form set out in the Schedule or as near thereto as in accordance with the circumstances permit, declaring that thereby he creates in favour of the bank. a charge on such land or his interest therein, or other immovable property, as to secure the financial assistance provided to him by the the case may be, bank.

(2) A declaration made under sub-section (l) may be varied from time to time by the agriculturist with the consent of the bank in whose favour the declaration has been made. Such variation shall take effect from such date on which the variation, if it had been an original declaration, would have effect under section 8.

CHAPTER III

CHARGES AND MORTGAGES IN FAVOUR OF BANKS BY AGRICULTURISTS AND PRIORITIES THEREOF.

Notice of creation of charge and mortgage in favour of bank to be given to co-operative where ty.

6. A charge or mortgage on any land or interest therein may be created by an agriculturist under section 3. notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the Co-operative Societies Act, and notwithstanding that such land or interest therein, stands already charged or mortgaged to a co-operative society, provided that prior notice thereof is given by such agriculturist to the co-operative society concerned.

Creation of charg' on land in fayour of a bank by declaration. 7. (1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any law the time being in force—

charges and mortgages in favour of a bank, Gove-

for Priority of

(a) any charge or mortgage created by an agriculturist on any land or rament and interest therein, in favour of a bank, as security for financial assistance given society. to him by that bank, shall, after the commeccment of this Act, if prior in time have priority over any subsequent charge or mortgage in favour of Government or a co-operative society; and

on any land or (b) any charge or mortgage created by an agriculturist for financial assistance bank, as security interest therein in favour of a given to him by that bank shall have priority over any other charge in favour of any person over such land or interest therein mortgage in or any other bank, notsociety or Government or co-operative other than withstanding that such other charge or mortgage is prior in time to the security, for financial charge or mortgage created in favour of the bank as given to such agriculturist. assistance

(2) Where different charges or mortgages on the same land or interest therein, are created by an agriculturist in favour of Government, one or more cooperative societies or one or more banks, any such charges or mortgages created co-operative society for financial assistance given by Government, as security purposes, shall have priority or bank by way of term loan for development charges or mortgages created in favour of Government, coover any other operative societies or banks, provided a notice of such financial assistance by way Government, of term loan for development purposes has been given to such co-operative society or bank, and that Government, co-operative society assistance being given; and where financial or bank has consented to such for financial more than one such charge or mortgage is created as security the charges or of term loan for development purposes, assistance by way for development purposes for the term loan by way of security shall rank in priority inter-se in accordance with the dates of their creation.

"term loan Explanation.—For the purposes of this section, the expression generally which assistance means financial purposes" for development or building up of tangible assets results in improvement of agriculture in agriculture; but does not include financial assistance for working capital expenses, seasonal agricultural operations or marketing crops.

- (3) Nothing in this section shall apply...
 - (i) to borrowings only from one or more co-operative societies, and
 - (ii) to the recovery of sums due to Government as arrears of land revenue.

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Exemption ation of charge or mortgage in favour of Bank.

Notwithstanding anything contained in the Registration 8. Act. 1908. it XVI in respect of which a declaration $\frac{\text{of}}{190s}$ from registre shall not be necessary to register a charge has been made under sub-section (I)of section 5, or in respect of which a variation has been made under sub-section (2) of that section, or a mortgage executed by an agriculturist in favour of a bank, and such charge, variation or mortgage shall have effect from the date it is created or made, provided that the bank sends within such time and in such manner as may be prescribed. a copy of the instrument whereby the charge, variation or mortgage is created or made to the Registering Officer within the local limits of whose jurisdiction or any part of the property charged or mortgaged is situated, and the whole such Registering Officer shall file a copy or copies, as the case may be, in his XVI Book No. 1 prescribed under section 51 of the Registration Act, 1908. 1908

Noting of charge or mortgage created in favour of hank in Record of Rights.

or mortgage is created by an agriculturist on land 9. Whenever a charge or any interest therein in favour of a bank as security for financial assistance given to him by that bank, the bank shall give intimation to the village or such other revenue officer as may be designated in this behalf accountant of the particulars of the charge or mortgage in by the State Government, its favour. The village accountant or such other revenue officer shall make of charge or mortgage in the Record of Rights relating a note of the particulars to the land over which the charge or mortgage has been created. The bank shall give an intimation to the village accountant or such other revenue likewise officer as soon as the financial assistance given by it to the agriculturist ceases to be outstanding and thereupon the village accountant or such other revenue a suitable note in the Record of Rights about release of the officer shall make land from the charge or mortgage, as the case may be.

Rostrictions on sale of land by agriculturist borrower,

10. (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in any law for the time being an agriculturist who has availed himself of financial assistance from in force. a bank by creating a charge or mortgage on land or interest therein shall not. after he had availed of such assistance and so long as such assistance continues to be outstanding, enter into an agreement of sale of the land, without prior permission in writing of that bank.

(2) Any agreement of sale entered into, in contravention of sub-section (1) shall be void and unenforceable.

(3) Notwithstanding the lease of the land which is subject to the charge or mortgage in favour of the bank, or lease of any interest therein or creation of any tenancy rights on such land the land shall continue to be subject to such charge or the mortgage :

Provided that where the lessee of land or interest therein becomes occupant of such land, such occupant shall hold the land subject to the charge or mortgage created by the lessor in favour of the bank except in the case where the amount of loan given by the Bank to the lessor is misused by the lessor.

(4) The question whether the amount of loan granted by the bank to the lessor is misused or not shall be inquired into and decided upon by an officer authorised by the State Government in this behalf and any decision by such officer shall, subject to an appeal if any made to the State Government in such manner and within such time as may be prescribed, be final.

CHAPTER IV

ARRANGEMENTS FOR RECOVERY OF DUES BY BANKS, FROM AGRICULTURISTS.

11. (1) Such officer as may be authorised by the State Government for Recovery of the purpose of this section (hereinafter referred to as the "authorised officer") $\frac{dues of bank}{through}$ may, on the application of a bank, after making such inquiry as he deems fit, antherised make an order on any agriculturist or his heirs or legal representatives, officer, directing the payment of any sum due to the bank on account of financial assistance availed of by the agriculturist, by the sale of any land or interest therein on which a charge or mortgage is created as security for such financial assistance:

Provided that no order shall be made by the authorised officer under this section for the payment of any sum or the sale of any land or interest therein on which such charge or mortgage is created, unless the agriculturist or the heirs or legal representatives of the agriculturist, as the case may be,—

(i) have become liable to repay such sum to the bank under the terms and conditions of the grant of the financial assistance and have committed default in repayment of such sum or have otherwise failed to comply with the terms and conditions of the grant, and

(ii) have been served in the prescribed manner with a notice in writing by the authorised officer calling upon them to pay the amount due.

(2) Every application by a bank under sub-section (1) shall be made on a court-fee stamp of a prescribed amount.

(3) Every order passed by the authorised officer under sub-section (1) shall be deemed to be a decree of a Civil Court of competent jurisdiction and shall be executed in the same manner as a decree of such Court.

(4) Nothing in this section shall debar a bank from seeking to enforce its rights in any other manner under any other law for the time being in force.

12. (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in any law for the time being Rights of in force, a bank shall have power to itself acquire agricultural land or interest bank to acquire and therein on which a charge or mortgage has been created in its favour by an dispose of agriculturist in respect of any financial assistance availed of by him, provided land or interest the said land or interest therein has been sought to be sold by public auction therein, and no person has offered to purchase it for a price which is sufficient to pay to the bank the moneys due to it: Provided that no such land or interest therein shall be sought to be sold by public auction, by the bank, without the previous permission in writing of the Collector of the district in which such land is situated.

(2) A bank which acquires any land or interest therein in pursuance of the power vested in it undér sub-section (l) shall dispose it of by sale, within a period to be specified by the State Government in this behalf.

(3) If the bank leases out any land or any interest therein acquired by it under sub-section (1), pending sale thereof as indicated in sub-section (2), the period of lease shall not exceed one year at a time and the lessee shall not acquire any right to purchase such land or interest leased to him, notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary in any other law for the time being in force.

(4) A sale by a bank of land or interest therein under this section shall be subject to the provisions of any law for the time being in force imposing restrictions on purchase of land by non-agriculturists or by a person not belonging to a Scheduled Tribe or Scheduled Caste or on fragmentation of land or imposing ceiling on acquisition of land or interest therein.

Exemption to banks from restrictions on acquisition of land in the bank sells the land in the manner provided in section 12.

Land not vesting in Government to be charged for unrecovered dues in certain cases 14. Where by an order made by a Tribunal under section 21 of the Gujarat Ginj. Agricultural Lands Ceiling Act, 1960, any portion of land on which mortgage or XX-charge is created in favour of a bank is declared as surplus land and the amount of VII compensation apportioned to the bank under section 24 of that Act in respect 1961. of the mortgage or charge on the land declared as surplus is less than the amount due from the agriculturist on account of the financial assistance given to the agriculturist by the bank, then notwithstanding anything contained in any law for the time being in force, the balance of the amount due shall be a charge on the portion of the land which the agriculturist is entitled to hold under the order made under section 21 of that Act.

15. Notwithstanding anything contained in the foregoing provisions of this Recovery of dues Chapter, the State Government may, by an order published in the Official Gazette, in respect direct that any amount due from the agriculturist towards financial assistance of financial assi given to him by a bank for the purpose of carrying out any State-sponsored stance to scheme may be recovered on behalf of such bank as an arrear of land revenue. carry out state-spenso-Any amount so recovered on behalf of the bank shall be paid over to the bank red Scheme as arrears of after deducting such portion thereof as cost of collection as the Collector may land revedetermine to be reasonable. nue.

CHAPTER V

FINANCING OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES BY BANKS.

16. Notwithstanding anything contained in the Co-operative Societies Act or Bank cliany law for the time being in force, it shall be lawful for a bank to become a gible to member of a co-operative society.

member of co-operative society.

17. (1) A bank shall have the right to inspect the books of any co-operative $I_{\rm inspection}$ society, which has either applied to the bank for grant of financial assistance to of books of enoperative society financial assistance given earlier by the bank to the society for such purpose. by bank.

(2) The inspection may be carried out by an officer or any other member of the paid staff of the bank, with the previous sanction in writing of the Registrar.

(3) The Officer or other member of the paid staff of the bank authorised to carry out such inspection shall at all reasonable times have access to the books of accounts, documents, securities, cash and other properties belonging to or in the custody of the co-operative society inspected by him, and shall also be supplied by such society, such information, statements and returns as may be required by him to assess the financial condition of the society and the safety of financial assistance to be given, or already given to the society.

18. (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Co-operative Societies Act pisputes or any other law for the time being in force, any dispute touching the constitubetween bank and tion, management or business of a co-operative society between a bank which has co-operative given to a co-operative society any money, loan or advance for the purpose of society. providing financial assistance to its members and the co-operative society to which such money, loan or advance has been given, other than disputes regarding disciplinary action taken by the society or its committee against a paid employee of the society, shall be referred by either of the parties to the dispute to the Registrar for decision.

(2) Where any question arises whether, for the purposes of sub-section (l), a matter referred to for decision is a dispute or not, the question shall be decided by the Registrar, whose decision shall be final.

19. If the Registrar is satisfied that any matter referred to him or brought to Settlehis notice is a dispute referred to in section 18, the Registrar shall decide the ment of dispute himself or refer it for disposal to a nominee or a board of nominees disputes. appointed by him and thereafter all the provisions of the Co-operative Societies Act relating to the settlement of disputes, procedure for settlement of disputes, appeals against the decisions in such disputes, enforcement of the decisions, awards or orders in such proceedings, and all other matters relating to such disputes shall, *mutatis mutandis* apply as if it were a dispute within the meaning of section 96 of that Act.

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Recovery of money awarded.

Power of bank to proceed against defaulting members ative society.

The provisions of section 157 of the Co-operative Societies Act shall, so 20. far as may be, apply to the recovery of any amount found due to a bank under section 19 as if such amount were a sum due to the Government.

21. (1) If a co-operative society is unable to pay its debts to a bank from which it has borrowed, by reason of its members defaulting in the payment of the moneys due by them, the bank may direct the committee of such society to proceed against such members by taking all such actions as are provided by the of a co-oper-Co-operative Societies Act.

> (2) If the committee of the co-operative society fails to proceed against its defaulting members within a period of ninety days from the date of receipt of such direction from the bank, the bank itself may, under intimation to the Registrar, proceed against such defaulting members in which event, the provisions of the Co-operative Societies Act and the rules and the bye laws made thereunder shall apply, as if all references to the society or its committee in the said provisions, rules and bye-laws were references to the bank.

> (3) Where a bank has obtained a decree or award against a co-operative society indebted to it, the bank may proceed to recover such moneys firstly from the assets of the co-operative society and secondly from the members of the co-operative society to the extent of their debts due to the society.

> Explanation.-In this Act, "committee", in relation to a co-operative seciety, means a committee as defined in clause (5) of section 2 of the Co-operative Societies Act.

22. The Registrar shall draw the attention of a bank financing a co-operative society to the defects noticed in every audit or inquiry or inspection conducted under the Co-operative Societies Act, and shall also supply to the bank a copy of each of such audit, inquiry or inspection report if demanded in writing by it.

and. inspection report of socioties to be made available to banks.

Audit inquiry

CHAPTER VI

MISCELLANEOUS

Exemption from legislations relating to money lending and relief of gricultural indebtedness.

23. Nothing in the Bombay Money-lenders Act, 1946, or any other iaw Bom. relating to money-lending and money-lenders or in any law relating to relief of XXXI agricultural indebtedness for the time being in force shall apply to financial 1947. assistance availed of by an agriculturist from a bank.

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24. (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in any law for the time being Mortgage in force, mortgages executed after the commencement of this Act by the manager executed of a joint Hindu family in favour of a bank for securing financial assistance shall gers of joint be binding on every member of such joint Hindu family.

(2) Where a mortgage executed in favour of a bank is called in question on the ground that it was executed by the manager of a joint Hindu family for a purpose not binding on the members (whether such members have attained majority or not) thereof, the burden of proving the same shall lie on the party alleging it.

XXX. 25. Section 8 of the Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956, shall apply Modified application of to mortgages in favour of a bank, subject to the modification that reference to section 8 of the Court therein shall be construed as reference to the Collector or his nominee, Act XXXII and the appeal against the order of the Collector or his nominee shall lie to the State Government.

V of 26. Notwithstanding anything contained in the Provincial Insolvency Act, Mortgages 1920. 1920, or any corresponding law for the time being in force, a mortgage executed operationed in favour of a bank shall not be called in question in any insolvency pro-on insolceedings on the ground that it was not executed in good faith for valuable monther consideration or on the ground that it was executed in order to give the bank gagers. a preference over other creditors of the mortgagor.

27. (1) The State Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette Power of State and subject to the condition of previous publication, make rules for carrying Government to make rules.

(2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power such rules may be made for all or any of the following matters, namely:---

(a) the manner of serving notice on an agriculturist under the proviso to sub-section (1) of section 11;

(b) any other matter which is to be, or may be, prescribed.

(3) All rules made under this section shall be laid for not less than thirty days before the State Legislature as soon as may be after they are made and shall be subject to rescission by the State Legislature or to such modifications as the State Legislature may make during the session in which they are so laid or the session immediately following.

(4) Any rescission or modification so made by the State Legislature shall be published in the Official Gazette and shall thereupon take effect.

SCHEDULE

(See section 5 (1))

Declaration under sub-section (1) of section 5.

Name of Villege	Name of	Name of	Survey No.	Boundaries		
vinage	тяцка		City Survey No. ot No. Plot Hissa No.	South		Hectares

Assessment	Approximate value	Encumbrances, if any			
Rupees Paise				Amount	· if any

Witness

Signed and delivered by the above named in the presence of --

_

- (1)
- (2)

Signature of the declarant.

Attested by:

Manager / Agent

.....Bank.

Place

Date

Date

Village Accountant or other designated revenue officer.

Forwarded with compliments to the Sub-Registrar, with a request to record the particulars of the charge created under the declaration in this office.

Manager/Agent

Bank.

Place

Date

Sub-Registrar.

Date.

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