



The Tamil Nadu Silkworm Diseases (Prevention and Eradication) Act, 1948

Act 2 of 1948

Keyword(s):

Area, Seed, Seed Area, Seed Cocoon, Seed Producer, Sericultural Expert, Silkworm Disease, Silkworm Rearer

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¹[TAMIL NADU] ACT No. II OF 1948².

[THE ¹(TAMIL NADU) SILKWORM DISEASES (PREVENTION AND ERADICATION) ACT, 1948.]

(Received the assent of the Governor-General on the 4th March 1948 ; first published in the Fort St. George Gazette on the 16th March 1948.)

An Act for the prevention and eradication of silkworm diseases in the ³[State of Tamil Nadu].

WHEREAS it is expedient to provide for the prevention and eradication of silkworm diseases in the ³[State of Tamil Nadu] ; It is hereby enacted as follows :—

1. (1) This Act may be called the ¹[Tamil Nadu] Silkworm Diseases (Prevention and Eradication) Act, 1948.

Short title, extent and commencement.

(2) It extends to the whole of the ⁴[State of Tamil Nadu].

(3) This section shall come into force at once ; and the remaining provisions of this Act shall come into force—

(a) at once, in ⁵[] the Hosur taluk of the Salem district ; and

¹ These words were substituted for the word "Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, as amended by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws (Second Amendment) Order, 1969.

² For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated the 18th November 1947, Part IV-A, page 244.

This Act was extended to the merged State of Pudukkottai by section 11 of the Tamil Nadu Merged States (Laws) Act, 1949 (Tamil Nadu Act XXXV of 1949).

³ This expression was substituted for the expression "Province of Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, which was deemed to have come into force on the 14th January 1969.

⁴ This expression was substituted for the expression "State of Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, as amended by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws (Second Amendment) Order, 1969.

⁵ The words "the Kollegal taluk of the Coimbatore district and" were omitted by clause 3 of, and the Schedule to, the Madras Adaptation of Laws Order, 1957.

1046 *Silkworm Diseases (Prevention [1948 : T.N. Act II and Eradication)*

(b) in any other part of the ¹[State of Tamil Nadu], on such date as the Government may, by notification, appoint.

(4) The Government may, by notification, repeal all or any of the remaining provisions aforesaid from any part of the ¹[State of Tamil Nadu], with effect from such date as may be specified in the notification, but the repeal shall not be deemed to affect the power of the Government to extend the provisions so repealed to such part under sub-section (3), clause (b).

Definitions.

2. In this Act, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context,—

(a) “area” means any area in which the provisions of this Act are in force for the time being ;

(b) “Director” means the ²[Director of Industries and Commerce, Tamil Nadu], or such officer as the Government may nominate, as Director for all or any of the purposes of this Act ;

(c) “Government” means the ³(State) Government as defined in section 3, clause (43-a), of the General Clauses Act, 1897;

(d) “notification” means a notification published in the *Fort St. George Gazette* ;

(e) “prescribed” means prescribed by rules made under this Act;

(f) “seed” means seed cocoons, moths, eggs and silkworms in the first two stages of development ;

¹ This expression was substituted for the expression “ State of Madras ” by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, as amended by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws (Second Amendment) Order, 1969.

² This expression was substituted for the expression “ Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras ” by paragraph 4 of, and the Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1970, which was deemed to have come into force on the 14th January 1969.

³ This word was substituted for the word “ Provincial ” by the Adaptation Order of 1950.

(g) "seed area" means an area notified by the Director as an area where silkworms are being reared for raising seed cocoons ;

(h) "seed cocoon" means cocoon raised from silkworm rearings and intended for reproductive purposes ;

(i) "seed producer" means any person engaged in all or any of the processes connected with the manufacture or disposal of seeds ;

(j) "seed rearer" means any person engaged in the occupation of rearing silkworms of any species with a view to the sale of cocoons, moths, eggs or worms for the purposes of seed, including operations extending from the incubation of eggs to the harvesting of cocoons ;

(k) "Sericultural Expert" means the officer who is the Head of the Sericultural Section of the [Department of Industries and Commerce, Tamil Nadu] ;

(l) "silkworm disease" means the disease of pebrine flacherie, gasserie, or muscardine or any other prescribed disease ;

(m) "silkworm rearer" means any person engaged in the occupation of rearing silkworms of any species, with a view to the sale of cocoons, moths, eggs or worms.

3. (1) Every silkworm rearer, seed rearer and seed producer shall be bound to give information forthwith to the nearest officer who has been duly authorized by the Sericultural Expert in that behalf of the occurrence of any silkworm disease in the seed, silkworm, moth or cocoon, in any premises belonging to him or under his control, which may come to his knowledge.

Duty to furnish information of silkworm diseases.

¹ This expression was substituted for the expression "Department of Industries and Commerce, Madras" by paragraph 4 of, and the Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1970, which was deemed to have come into force on the 14th January 1969.

1048 *Silkworm Diseases* [1948 : T.N. Act I
(*Prevention and Eradication*)

(2) Every such person shall be deemed to have had knowledge of the occurrence of any such disease in any premises belonging to him or under his control, in the absence of reasonable excuse the burden of proving which shall lie upon him.

Inspection
of premises.

4. (1) The Sericultural Expert or any officer authorized by him in this behalf may at all reasonable times, enter and inspect any land, building, vessel, vehicle or place wherein or in any part ¹[whereof]—

(i) all or any of the processes connected with the rearing of silkworms or the manufacture of seed is carried on, or

(ii) seed, silkworms, moth or cocoon is stored, or is being transported,

if he has reason to believe, from personal knowledge or from information given by any person and taken down by him in writing, that any silkworm disease has occurred in such land, building, vessel, vehicle or place.

(2) Every owner, occupier or other person in-charge of any such land, building, vessel, vehicle, or place shall be bound to give all reasonable facilities to the officer aforesaid in carrying out his functions under sub-section (1).

Power to
take
measures
for the
eradica-
tion of
silkworm
diseases.

5. (1) On receipt of information under section 3 or on the detection of any silkworm disease after inspection under section 4, the Sericultural Expert or any officer authorized by him in this behalf, or the officer making such inspection, may take or cause to be taken such measures as he may consider necessary or expedient to prevent the spread of the disease or to eradicate it, being measures referred to in sub-section (2).

¹ This word was substituted for the word "thereof" by section 4 of, and the Third Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Repealing and Amending Act, 1957 (Tamil Nadu Act XXV of 1957); so far as the added territories are concerned, the above amendment was made by section 4 of, and the Second Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu (Added Territories) Extension of Laws Act, 1964 (Tamil Nadu Act 8 of 1964).

(2) Such measures may consist of—

(a) the disinfection or destruction of any seed, silkworm, moth or cocoon or of any vessel, receptacle or apparatus used in the rearing of silkworms or the manufacture of seeds ;

(b) the prohibition for a specified period of the rearing by seed rearers of any species of silkworm in which a silkworm disease has broken out in a virulent form ;

(c) any other action which may be prescribed.

(3) At least twenty-four hours' notice shall be given to the owner or other person in-charge of any object or article which it is intended to destroy under this section.

6. (1) If such destruction is ordered by the Sericultural Expert or an Assistant Sericultural Expert, the order shall be final. Appeals.

(2) If such destruction is ordered by an officer inferior in rank to an Assistant Sericultural Expert, the owner or other person in-charge of the object or article concerned may, within twenty-four hours of the service of the notice referred to in section 5, subsection (3), appeal to the Assistant Sericultural Expert nominated by the Sericultural Expert to hear appeals under this section ; and the order of such Assistant Sericultural Expert shall be final.

7. (1) Any person who contravenes or fails to comply with any provision of this Act or any rule or order made thereunder shall be punishable with fine which may extend to one hundred rupees ; and any Court trying any such contravention or failure may direct that any seed, silkworm, moth or cocoon, or any vessel, receptacle or apparatus containing the same, in respect of which the Court is satisfied that such contravention or failure has occurred, shall be forfeited to the Government. Penalties.

1050 *Silkworm Diseases* [1948 : T.N. Act II
(*Prevention and Eradication*)

(2) No prosecution shall be instituted under sub-section (1) without the previous sanction of the Sericultural Expert.

Protection
of Govern-
ment
officers and
servants.

8. No suit, prosecution or other proceeding shall lie against any officer or servant of the Government for any act done or purporting to be done under this Act, without the previous sanction of the Government.

Power to
make
rules.

9. (1) The Government may make rules to carry out the purposes of this Act.

(2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power, such rules may provide for all or any of the following matters, namely:—

(i) the diseases, if any, which should be treated as silkworm diseases, in addition to those specified in section 2, clause (1) ;

(ii) the particulars of the information to be furnished under section 3 and the form in which it should be furnished;

(iii) the measures which may be taken under section 5 for eradicating silkworm diseases ;

(iv) the form in which appeals may be preferred under section 6.